

**Product Type:** Conductivity Calibration/Verification Standard

**Catalogue Number:** A-4700-060

## Solution 100 – Aqueous Conductivity

Lot Number: A-2152301-46  
 Certified Value:  $100.02\mu\text{S}/\text{cm} \pm 0.61\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$  at 25°C  
 Expanded Uncertainty:  $U = \pm 0.61\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$   
 Reference Value: N/A  
 Source Material: NIST Potassium Chloride 999c  
 Container: 60mL HDPE Bottle  
 Storage/Refrigeration: Store in original container at 1-25°C  
 Preservative: N/A  
 Additional Information: Please refer to SDS.

Certificate Issue Date: 13 Nov 2023

Expiry Date: 18 Feb 2024

Certifying Officer: Charlotte Trinick  
 Lead Quality Manager

*C. Trinick*

**Intended Use:** This Certified Reference Material (CRM) is intended for use as a Calibration Standard for the determination of the conductivity cell constant, or as a control sample. Electrolytic conductivity is strongly dependent on temperature, therefore it is necessary to keep the temperature constant within the measurement cells (variation less than 0.1 K). This CRM can be used for calibration and to help meet the requirements of USP Chapter 645 & EP Chapter 2.2.38.

**Certified Value:** CRMs are manufactured to **ISO 17034** [4] and certified to **ISO/IEC 17025** [3]. The Certified Value is established through an analysis of a statistically significant number of samples taken during manufacturing process. Conductivity Calibration Standards consist of the source material mixed with ultrapure, filtered, deionised water. After preparation, the solution is allowed to equilibrate with atmospheric carbon dioxide. The certified value is based on this equilibrium condition. The Conductivity Calibration Standard should not be degassed before use.

**Metrological Traceability:** The starting material used to prepare this CRM is a Standard Reference Material certified by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). All balances and check weights used are calibrated by a UKAS ISO/IEC 17025 Calibration Laboratory, providing traceability of measurement to the SI and/or to units of measurement realised at the National Physical Laboratory. Instrumentation used for analytical verification of this CRM is calibrated using standards traceable to Standard Reference Materials certified by NIST.

**Measurement Method:** Altus Science use a documented in-house method using a conductivity meter. Analytical verification of this product meets the acceptance criteria set by Altus Science.

**Instructions for Use:** CRMs should be kept in the original shipping container and stored in accordance with the storage/refrigeration instructions upon receipt. Prior to use, CRMs should be removed from storage, allowed to stabilise to ambient temperature and inverted three times. The single use container should remain tightly closed prior to use. Avoid contaminating open containers.

**Period of Validity:** Certified values are monitored, and purchasers will be notified of any significant changes resulting in recertification or withdrawal of this CRM during the period of validity. Altus Science CRMs are intended for single use only. The fitness for purpose of the material cannot be guaranteed after single use or beyond the expiry date shown above.

**Accreditation:** Altus Science (Laboratory ID: 8020) is accredited by the United Kingdom Accreditation Service (UKAS) as a Reference Material Producer to ISO 17034:2016, and to ISO 17025:2017 as a Testing Laboratory. Contents of Certificates and Labels comply with the requirements of ISO Guide 31:2015 [5].



**Homogeneity Assessment:** Homogeneity was assessed in accordance with ISO Guide 35<sup>[1]</sup>. Completed units were sampled using a random sampling protocol. The results of chemical analysis were then compared by Single Factor Analysis of Variance (ANOVA). Uncertainty due to the degree of homogeneity was derived using ANOVA (Homogeneity Uncertainty Contribution =  $\sqrt{u^2_{\text{Homogeneity}}}$ ). Heterogeneity was not detected under the conditions of the ANOVA.

**Expanded Uncertainty  $U_{\text{CRM}}$ :** Uncertainty values in this document are expressed as Expanded Uncertainty. The reported Expanded Uncertainty is based on the combined uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor,  $k=2$ , providing a confidence level of 95%. The components of combined standard uncertainty include uncertainties due to characterisation, homogeneity, long term stability (storage), and short term stability (transport) as appropriate. The Expanded Uncertainty applies to the product as supplied<sup>[1, 2]</sup>.

$$U_{\text{CRM}} = \sqrt{u^2_{\text{Characterisation}} + u^2_{\text{Homogeneity}} + u^2_{\text{Stability}}}$$

**u** Characterisation is the uncertainty in accordance with ISO/IEC 17025 which includes contributions from the primary reference material, temperature and the measuring system.

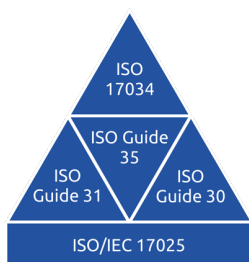
**u** Homogeneity is the between-bottle variation in accordance with ISO 17034. Assessment of homogeneity is performed by analysis of a representative number of randomly sampled units.

**u** Stability is the uncertainty obtained from short-term and long-term stability in accordance with ISO 17034. Stability studies are the basis for quantification of the expiry date of this Reference Material for the unopened container.

**References:**

- 1) ISO Guide 35:2017(E), Reference Materials-General and Statistical Principles for Certification.
- 2) ISO/IEC Guide 98-3:2008, Uncertainty of Measurement –Part 3: Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (GUM:1995).
- 3) ISO/IEC 17025:2017(E), General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories.
- 4) ISO 17034:2016(E), General Requirements for the Competence of Reference Material Producers.
- 5) ISO Guide 31:2015(E), Reference Materials - Contents of Certificates, Labels and Accompanying Documentation.

**Further Information:** Additional Reference Material Certificates, Safety Data Sheets and information on the full range of Altus Science products can be found at [www.altusscience.com](http://www.altusscience.com) or email [info@altusscience.com](mailto:info@altusscience.com).



**ISO 17034:** Accreditation as a Reference Material Producer

**ISO Guide 35:** Outlines principles for calculating the uncertainty of the certified value

**ISO Guide 31:** Describes the contents of the reference material certificate and accompanying documentation

**ISO Guide 30:** Confirms that standards are characterised according to CRM definition

**ISO/IEC 17025:** Accreditation as a Testing Laboratory

